



FACULTY OF COMPUTING  
& INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY كلية الحاسبات  
وتقنية المعلومات

يسر وحدة النشاطات العلمية  
بوكالة الكلية للدراسات العليا والبحث العلمي  
دعوتكم لحضور ورشة عمل بعنوان:



حقوق النشر واكتشاف الاستتال  
Copyright and Plagiarism Checker



11:00 a.m. - 12:00 p.m.



يوم الأحد  
١٤٤٣/٠٤/٠٩  
٢٠٢١/١١/١٤



تقديم:  
أ. د. عبدالله  
باسهيل



منصة بلاك بورد

للتواصل: fcit-vgdsr-sau@kau.edu.sa

# Holy Quran

﴿إِنَّا عَرَضْنَا الْأَمَانَةَ عَلَى السَّمَوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَالْجِبَالِ فَأَبَيْنَ أَنْ يَحْمِلْنَهَا وَأَشْفَقْنَ مِنْهَا وَحَمَلَهَا الْإِنْسَانُ إِنَّهُ كَانَ ظَلُومًا جَهُولًا﴾ [الأحزاب الآية ٧٢]

Truly, We did offer Al-Amânah (the trust or moral responsibility or honesty and all the duties which Allâh has ordained) to the heavens and the earth, and the mountains, but they declined to bear it and were afraid of it (i.e. afraid of Allâh's Torment). But man bore it. Verily, he was unjust (to himself) and ignorant (of its results). [The Holy Quran - **Al-Ahzâb:72**]

# Muslims' Scientific Integrity

1) ذكر بنو شاعر في كتابهم معرفة الأشكال البسيطة والكروية ما نُصَّهُ: ((فكل ما وصفنا في كتابنا فإنه من عَمَلنا، إلا معرفة المَحيط من القطر فإنه من عمل أرشميدس توفي سنة 212 ق م، يُعَدُّ من أعظم عُلَماء الرِّياضيات في العُصور القديمة ويُعتبر أبا الهندسة، وإلا معرفة وُضِعَ مقدارين بين مقدارين لتتوالى على نسبةٍ واحدة فإنه من عمل مانالوس، من أعلام الهندسة اليونانيين، عاش خلال القرن الميلادي الأوَّل)).

2) وكذلك يقول أبو بكر الرّازي صاحب كتاب الحاوي ما نُصَّهُ: ((ولقد جمعتُ في كتابي هذا جملاً وعبوئاً من صناعة الطِّب مما استخرجته من كُتُب أبقراط وجالينوس وأرماسوس... ومَن دونهم من قداماء فلاسفة الأطباء، ومَن بعدهم مثل بولس وآهرون وحنين بن إسحاق وبيحي بن ماسويه وغيرهم)).

3) وفوق هذا تجد في المكتبة الإسلامية كُتُب العُلَماء الأجايب مُترجمةً في نُسخٍ مُنفصلةٍ مُنسوبةٍ لأصحابها، وكان كثيراً ما يقوم عالمٌ من عُلَماء المُسلمين بالتعليق عليها دون أن يتدخل في مُنتهاً لكي يحافظ على فِكْرة المؤلِّف دون تحريف، مثل تعليق العالم المُسلم الفارابي على كتاب ما بعد الطبيعة لأرسطو.

# Outline

- Define plagiarism
- What is and what is not
- Tips to avoid plagiarism
- Tools

# What is plagiarism?

- Making use of other people's ideas, words, creative works and expressions without giving credit or listing source
- Repeating an idea expressed by someone else, and not giving credit
- It can be verbatim, changing a word or two, or even paraphrasing or summarizing
- “If you are incorporating an author’s ideas into your paper, or if the work of another has influenced your thinking on a topic, then the source must be cited.”

<https://instr.iastate.libguides.com/c.php?g=49334>

<https://sunnybroome.info/library/guides/what-plagiarism-what-not-plagiarism>

# Paraphrasing and Quoting

- Difference
  - **Quoting** use the author's exact words
  - **Paraphrasing** use the author's ideas but put them in your own words

# What is not plagiarism?

- Common knowledge
  - A rule of thumb is if a fact can be found in 3 or more sources
- Expressing an idea in your own words, and giving credit
- Using a direct quote, and giving credit
- Stating a fact, and giving credit
- Paraphrasing or summarizing, and giving credit

# Tips on Avoiding Plagiarism

- Learn principles of good writing so you have skills to express your ideas with your own words
  - Poor writing skills often result in unintentional plagiarism
- Learn how to paraphrase a source with your own words
  - Read, write it in your own words, compare it with what you read earlier in the source document, and refine your writing
    - Make sure to cite the source document
- Learn how to cite sources properly
  - Choose a citation style (APA, IEEE, ...) suitable for your discipline

<https://www.niu.edu/academic-integrity/students/plagiarism/tips-on-avoiding.shtml>



# Tips on Avoiding Plagiarism

- Learn what plagiarism is and what it is not
- Don't assume what you know is "common knowledge" for everyone—it may not be.
  - You may need to cite some things you think are "common knowledge."
- Don't misinterpret or manipulate what was intended in a source to suit your needs
  - Applies not only to text, but also to charts, graphs, images, and video.

<https://www.niu.edu/academic-integrity/students/plagiarism/tips-on-avoiding.shtml>

# Tips on Avoiding Plagiarism

- When using citations collected from secondary sources, make sure those citations actually exist and find out what was really conveyed in those cited sources so that you are not reproducing someone else's misinterpretation
- Obtain permission from authors when using large portions of their text and give them due credit in your writing
- When in doubt, put the text within quotes and include citations

<https://www.niu.edu/academic-integrity/students/plagiarism/tips-on-avoiding.shtml>

# Tips on Avoiding Plagiarism

- Developing good research habits, good time management, and taking responsibility for your own learning.
- Don't postpone with your research
  - Good research takes time
  - Postponing makes it likely you'll run out of time or be unduly pressured to finish.

# Plagiarism Checker Tools

- Many Tools
- مدقق الاستلال
  - <https://www.duplichecker.com/ar>
- Grammarly Online Plagiarism Checker

# Plagiarism Checker Tools

- Copyleaks
- Using AI and ML to check for paraphrasing
  - <https://copyleaks.com/plagiarism-checker>

## Why **Copyleaks Plagiarism Checker**?



### AI & Machine Learning

Powerful AI allows Copyleaks to analyze text that has been manipulated and detect identical, similar, and paraphrased versions of text. What other online plagiarism checkers let slip through the cracks is exactly what we'll find.



### Accurate Similarity Reports

Receive comprehensive and accurate results in the form of a PDF report. See a full breakdown of similar word matches, side-by-side text passages, a similarity percentage and more in any language.



### Integrate with Your Platform

Integrate the power of Copyleaks with your environment. Enhance your platform with the Copyleaks API or choose from one of our current LMS integrations for your school.

# Plagiarism Checker Tools

- Quetext
  - Offers free plagiarism checker as well as a paid option for checking more words.
  - Scan websites, academic papers and books to find for duplicates.
  - Cite sources which help you to give credit to the original source in case if your author did not add it.

# Plagiarism Checker Tools

- Unicheck
  - Solid paid option then Unicheck could be the right tool for you
  - The interface is sleek and it checks the pages really fast.
  - Perfect tool for those who don't mind paying a little for higher accuracy.

# Plagiarism Checker Tools

- Plagium
  - Quickly find if the content is original or duplicate.
  - Paste content on the homepage and click on Quick search, and within seconds you will have the results with you.



# Plagiarism Checker Tools

- Copyscape
  - One of the oldest plagiarism checker site.
  - Can find duplicate content by adding the URL.
  - Fast

# Plagiarism Checker Tools

- iThenticate
  - Tool for researchers and professional writers to check their original works for potential plagiarism.
  - easy submission process
  - Checks for similarity against the world's top published works, researchers and institutions can feel confident that their academic reputation will be protected.
  - KAU Faculty access

# Plagiarism Checker Tools

- iThenticate
  - Common uses during research projects
    - Review grant proposals to discover any overlap in content or intent prior to submitting the proposal to secure necessary funding
    - Do a literature review to discover and evaluate the work already present in the field.
    - Continuously review manuscript drafts to identify and resolve any citation errors
    - Collaborate with co-authors, peers, or editors as the manuscript is reviewed and revised
    - Ensure that the final work, whether grant proposal, dissertation/thesis, or journal article protects the author and institution's reputation

<https://www.ithenticate.com/products/faqs#reports>

# Resources

- <https://www.scribbr.com/plagiarism/types-of-plagiarism/>
- [https://www.mvorganizing.org/what-is-not-considered-plagiarism/#What is not considered plagiarism](https://www.mvorganizing.org/what-is-not-considered-plagiarism/#What%20is%20not%20considered%20plagiarism)
- <https://www.mvorganizing.org/what-is-not-considered-plagiarism/>
- <https://www.turnitin.com/>
- <https://sunybroomer.info/library/guides/what-plagiarism-what-not-plagiarism>